



## 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

2011 and 2012

SB0072

Introduced 1/27/2011, by Sen. William R. Haine

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

215 ILCS 5/356z.3  
215 ILCS 5/356z.3a new

Amends the Illinois Insurance Code. Makes changes to the provision concerning disclosure of limited benefits. Provides that when a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee utilizes a participating network hospital or a participating network ambulatory surgery center and, due to any reason, in network services for radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, emergency physician, or neonatology are unavailable and are provided by a nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider, the insurer or health plan shall ensure that the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee shall incur no greater out-of-pocket costs than the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee would have incurred with a participating physician or provider for covered services. Sets forth provisions concerning written explanation of benefits, billing, assignment, negotiated reimbursement, arbitration, prudent laypersons, failure to make an offer of payment, and noncovered services.

LRB097 05652 RPM 45714 b

1 AN ACT concerning insurance.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Illinois Insurance Code is amended by  
5 changing Section 356z.3 and by adding Section 356z.3a as  
6 follows:

7 (215 ILCS 5/356z.3)

8 Sec. 356z.3. Disclosure of limited benefit. An insurer that  
9 issues, delivers, amends, or renews an individual or group  
10 policy of accident and health insurance in this State after the  
11 effective date of this amendatory Act of the 92nd General  
12 Assembly and arranges, contracts with, or administers  
13 contracts with a provider whereby beneficiaries are provided an  
14 incentive to use the services of such provider must include the  
15 following disclosure on its contracts and evidences of  
16 coverage: "WARNING, LIMITED BENEFITS WILL BE PAID WHEN  
17 NON-PARTICIPATING PROVIDERS ARE USED. You should be aware that  
18 when you elect to utilize the services of a non-participating  
19 provider for a covered service in non-emergency situations,  
20 benefit payments to such non-participating provider are not  
21 based upon the amount billed. The basis of your benefit payment  
22 will be determined according to your policy's fee schedule,  
23 usual and customary charge (which is determined by comparing

1 charges for similar services adjusted to the geographical area  
2 where the services are performed), or other method as defined  
3 by the policy. YOU CAN EXPECT TO PAY MORE THAN THE COINSURANCE  
4 AMOUNT DEFINED IN THE POLICY AFTER THE PLAN HAS PAID ITS  
5 REQUIRED PORTION. Non-participating providers may bill members  
6 for any amount up to the billed charge after the plan has paid  
7 its portion of the bill as provided in Section 356z.3a of this  
8 Code. Participating providers have agreed to accept discounted  
9 payments for services with no additional billing to the member  
10 other than co-insurance and deductible amounts. You may obtain  
11 further information about the participating status of  
12 professional providers and information on out-of-pocket  
13 expenses by calling the toll free telephone number on your  
14 identification card."

15 (Source: P.A. 95-331, eff. 8-21-07.)

16 (215 ILCS 5/356z.3a new)

17 Sec. 356z.3a. Nonparticipating facility-based physicians  
18 and providers.

19 (a) For purposes of this Section only, "facility-based  
20 physician or provider" means a physician or other provider who  
21 provides radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, neonatology, or  
22 emergency department services to insureds, beneficiaries, or  
23 enrollees in a participating hospital or participating  
24 ambulatory surgical treatment center.

25 (b) When a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee utilizes a

1 participating network hospital or a participating network  
2 ambulatory surgery center and, due to any reason, in network  
3 services for radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, emergency  
4 physician, or neonatology are unavailable and are provided by a  
5 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider, the  
6 insurer or health plan shall ensure that the beneficiary,  
7 insured, or enrollee shall incur no greater out-of-pocket costs  
8 than the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee would have incurred  
9 with a participating physician or provider for covered  
10 services.

11 For the purposes of this Section, "out-of-pocket costs"  
12 means all costs paid by a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee to  
13 a participating or non-participating physician or provider, as  
14 applicable, for covered services including copayments,  
15 deductibles, and coinsurance amounts.

16 (c) If a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee agrees in  
17 writing, notwithstanding any other provision of this Code, then  
18 any benefits a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee receives for  
19 services under the situation described in subsection (b) are  
20 assigned to the nonparticipating facility-based physicians or  
21 providers. The insurer or health plan shall provide the  
22 nonparticipating physician or provider with a written  
23 explanation of benefits within 30 days after receipt of due  
24 proof of loss that specifies the applicable deductible,  
25 copayment, or coinsurance amounts owed by the insured,  
26 beneficiary, or enrollee. The nonparticipating facility-based

1 physician or provider shall not bill the beneficiary, insured,  
2 or enrollee, except for applicable deductible, copayment, or  
3 coinsurance amounts that would apply if the beneficiary,  
4 insured, or enrollee utilized a participating physician or  
5 provider for covered services. If a beneficiary, insured, or  
6 enrollee specifically rejects assignment under this Section in  
7 writing to the nonparticipating facility-based physician or  
8 provider, then the nonparticipating facility-based physician  
9 or provider may bill the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee for  
10 the services rendered.

11 (d) For bills assigned under subsection (c), the  
12 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider may bill  
13 the insurer or health plan for the services rendered, and the  
14 insurer or health plan may pay the billed amount, minus any  
15 copayments, coinsurance, or deductibles, or attempt to  
16 negotiate reimbursement with the nonparticipating  
17 facility-based physician or provider. Payment shall be made  
18 directly to the nonparticipating facility-based physician or  
19 provider and, in the case of a negotiated payment, shall not be  
20 made without the written agreement of the nonparticipating  
21 facility-based physician or provider. If both parties agree on  
22 a reimbursement amount for a nonparticipating facility-based  
23 physician or provider, then the agreed upon amount shall be  
24 paid in full within 30 days after the agreement to the  
25 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider. Any  
26 initial payment from an insurer or health plan without written

1 agreement from the nonparticipating facility-based physician  
2 or provider shall not waive the right to additional payment. If  
3 attempts to negotiate reimbursement for services provided by a  
4 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider do not  
5 result in a resolution of the payment dispute within 30 days  
6 after receipt of written explanation of benefits from the  
7 insurer or health plan, then an insurer or health plan shall  
8 initiate binding arbitration to determine payment for services  
9 provided on a per bill basis no more than 45 days after sending  
10 the written explanation of benefits. Failure to file for  
11 arbitration shall require payment of the billed charges minus  
12 any copayment, deductible, or coinsurance amount. The insurer  
13 or health plan shall notify the nonparticipating  
14 facility-based physician or provider in writing that  
15 arbitration shall be initiated and state its final offer before  
16 arbitration. In response to this notice, the nonparticipating  
17 facility-based physician or provider shall inform the  
18 requesting party of its final offer before the arbitration  
19 occurs.

20 (e) Any payment dispute an insurer or health plan chooses  
21 to arbitrate shall be submitted for arbitration to the American  
22 Arbitration Association and be subject to its rules for the  
23 conduct of commercial arbitration. This arbitration shall  
24 consist solely of a review of the written submissions by both  
25 parties. An arbitrators written decision shall be provided to  
26 the parties within 45 days after the request is filed. Both

1 parties shall be bound by the arbitrator's decision. The  
2 arbitrator's expenses and fees, together with other expenses,  
3 not including attorney's fees, incurred in the conduct of the  
4 arbitration, shall be paid as provided in the decision.

5 (f) This Section does not apply to a beneficiary, insured,  
6 or enrollee who willfully chooses to access a nonparticipating  
7 facility-based physician or provider for health care services  
8 available through the insurer's or plan's network of  
9 participating physicians and providers. In these  
10 circumstances, the contractual requirements for  
11 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider  
12 reimbursements shall apply.

13 (g) Section 368a of this Act shall not apply during the  
14 pendency of a decision under subsection (d) of this Section.  
15 Any interest required to be paid a provider under Section 368a  
16 shall not accrue until after 30 days of an arbitrator's  
17 decision as provided in subsection (d) of this Section, but in  
18 no circumstances longer than 150 days after date the  
19 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider billed  
20 for services rendered.

21 (h) Nothing in this Section shall be construed to change  
22 the prudent layperson provisions with respect to emergency  
23 services under the Managed Care Reform and Patient Rights Act.

24 (i) It shall be a violation of this Section for any insurer  
25 or health plan to make no offer of payment for any covered  
26 service rendered by a provider or fail to provide monetary

1 compensation for such service.

2 (j) Nothing in this Section shall apply to charges for a  
3 service by a nonparticipating facility-based physician or  
4 provider that are denied as a noncovered service under an  
5 explanation of benefits provided by an insurer or health plan.